

ANTIGONE

Anno XV
N. 1

**Have prisons learnt from Covid-19?
How the world has reacted to the pandemic
behind bars**



ANTIGONE

N. 1/2020 HAVE PRISONS LEARNT FROM COVID-19? HOW THE WORLD HAS REACTED TO THE PANDEMIC BEHIND BARS

edited by Susanna Marietti and Alessio Scandurra

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface, Susanna Marietti, Alessio Scandurra

PART ONE - A PRISON WORLD OVERVIEW

with the contribution of the European Prison Observatory and the American Civil Liberties Union

BELGIUM - *So far, so good? Health and prisons in Belgium during Covid-19 pandemic*, Elena Gorgitano, Adriano Martufi

BRAZIL - *Covid-19 and prisons in Brazil: conditions and challenges*, Bruno Rotta Almeida, Elaine Pimentel, Patrick Cacicedo

BULGARIA - *Covid-19 and the prison system in Bulgaria*, Krassimir Kanev

FRANCE - *The pandemic crisis and opportunities for lasting change in French prisons*, Cécile Marcel

GERMANY - *Covid-19 shows substantial problems in the German prison system*, Melanie Schorsch, Christine Graebisch

GREECE - *Isolation for protection. Facing the Covid-19 pandemic in Greek prisons*, Ioanna Drossou, Nikolaos Koulouris, Theodora Pantelidou, Sophia Spyrea

HUNGARY - *Much ado about nothing. Banning visitation did not prevent the virus spreading into Hungarian penitentiaries*, Zsófia Moldova

ISRAEL - *A matter of absence: the Ministry of Health and Covid-19 in Israel's prisons*, Anat Litvin, Dana Moss

ITALY - *Coronavirus and Italian prisons: a success story?*, Federica Brioschi

PORTUGAL - *The management of Covid-19 in Portuguese prisons*, Vera Silva

SIERRA LEONE - *Covid-19 responses to mitigate the impact of the virus in Sierra Leone's prisons: an overview*, Lydia W. Kembabazi, Isabella Cordua

SPAIN - *Coronavirus management in Spanish and Catalan prisons*, Alejandro Forero Cuéllar

UNITED KINGDOM - *Analysing the dynamics of the decrease in the prison population in England and Wales under Covid-19*, Matt Ford

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA - *United States' failure to respond to the Covid-19 crisis in prisons and jails*, Udi Ofer

PART TWO - THE PANDEMIC AND PRISON: REFLECTIONS AND INSIGHTS

The Covid-19 pandemic: the urgency to rethink the use of pre-trial detention, Laure Baudrihayé-Gérard

The Covid-19 pandemic highlights the urgent need to decriminalise petty offences in Sierra Leone and beyond, Isabella Cordua, Joseph Bangura

Pandemic and democracy: for a global constitutionalism, Luigi Ferrajoli

Assessing strategies to prevent and control Covid-19 in prisons in the initial emergency phase of the pandemic, Matt Ford

How the pandemic has aggravated the gendered impacts of drug policies on women who use drugs and incarcerated women for drug offences in Mexico, Corina Giacomello

The social revolution of fraternity against the virus of identitarian ideology, Patrizio Gonnella

Policy responses to Covid19 in prison. Testing the (in)action of European institutions during the pandemic, Adriano Martufi

Health and prison, Aldo Morrone

University and prison. A complex but unavoidable (more than ever in time of Covid-19) institutional and cultural interweaving, Iñaki Rivera Beiras

Prisons, health and drug control in the time of Covid-19, Gen Sander

In the United States, the Coronavirus devastated prisons and jails, exposing the violence and indifference of the country's mass incarceration system, Alice Speri